

1881

1912 Dates J.B.K

James A Garfield became Pres.
Chester A. Arthur V.P.

July 2, 1881 - Pres Garfield was shot
Sept 19, 1881 - Pres Garfield died
succeeded by Arthur

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

H. Bullock

Irish Coercion Act

Land Act.

1881

1912 Dates. J-BK

Socialist movement began
in England.

1881

(1847-1931) Thomas Alva Edison

Noted American electrician and inventor.
Born at MILAN, Ohio. At an early age he
learned telegraphy, and showed a marked
fondness for experimenting with electricity.

First invention was a "repeater" for
use in telegraphy. Removed to Boston and
shortly afterwards became Superintendent of
the New York Gold & Stock Telegraph Co. His
inventions having placed him in a better

financial position, he established a laboratory at Marble Park, N. Y. and developed his quadrangle system of topography. Among his innovations are: the mesograph; the carbon thermometer; the photograph (1876) and the mesendoscopic lamp (1880); improvements in dynamometer, chronograph, storage cell, etc. Hundreds of patents have been granted to him. In 1874 he became member of Legion of Honor (France).

He moved his laboratory to West Orange, N. J. 1881-1882 - World's first electric light power plant in New York City.
Died 1931

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

1856-1915 WASHINGTON, BOOKER TALIAFERRO

American negro educator. Born a slave in Virginia. In 1879 was appointed instructor in Hampton Institute, and introduced the night school, of which he took charge. In 1881 was appointed by the state to establish a colored industrial and normal school at TUSKEGEE, Ala. of which he was the principal. He was known as an

interlocking and effective speaker, and
for his work in uplifting his race.
He worked in salt works and coal mines
after the time was shut in about the
Idempton Institute (Va.)

Under his direction Teachers Institute
became one of the leading black educational
institutions. emphasizing industrial training
as a means to self-reliance and economic
independence. He was an able orator that
 drew opposition from many whites. (1901) He
went "Up from Slavery and Church to Building"

27 Feb 1881

S. Africa

Battle of Majuba (27 Feb) Bull
Pretoria afterwards.
Pretoria (city) Convention
Transvaal Republic Attains
limited independence
Conclusion of "First Boer War."

1881

Koentze was created by
Herman and Augustus
Koentze

Their Sabine and East T. &
Railroad began in 1881 to
carry timber.

1881

Conservative Benjamin Desraeli (1804-1881)
Chiel

May 21, 1881

Clara Barton founded the
American Red Cross.

Oct 26, 1881

The "Gunfight at the O.K. Corral"
took place in Tombstone, Ariz.,
as Wyatt Earp, his two brothers
and "Doc" Holliday confronted
the Clanton's gang. Three members
of Clanton's gang were killed;
Earp's brothers were wounded.

Sept 19, 1881

The 20th Pres of the U.S. James
A. Garfield, died of wounds
inflicted by an assassin.

1881

Pres. James Garfield (Mar 4, 1881 →
Sept 19, 1881)

could write Latin with one
hand and Greek with the
other - simultaneously.

May 24, 1881

About 200 people died when
the Canadian ferry Princess
Victoria sank near London,
Ontario.

July 2, 1881

Pres. Garfield was shot by Charles J. Guiteau at the Washington railroad station; Garfield died the following September.

July 20, 1881

SiouX Indian leader Sitting
Bull, fugitive since the Battle
of the Little Big Horn, surrendered
to federal troops.

July 14, 1881

Outlaw William H. Bonney
Bonney, Jr. alias "Billy the Kid,"
was shot and killed by Sheriff
Pat Garrett in Fort Sumner, N.M.

Nov. 14th, 1881

Charles J. Guiteau went on trial
for assassination President Garfield.
(Guiteau was convicted and
hanged the following year).

1881

An El Paso ^{news-}paper reported that
the railroad had arrived.

1880s

new laws were passed
that forced separation of blacks
and whites in public places,
such as trains

Feb 5, 1881

Phoenix, Ariz was incorporated

Nov. 25, 1881

Pope John XXIII was born
Angelo Roncalli near
Bergamo, Italy

Feb 19, 1881

Kansas became the first
state to prohibit all alcoholic
beverages.

1880s

In Montana Territory:

A pitchfork cost \$1.00

1 doz needles 8 cents

Dr. Visit was \$1.00 per mile

Swearing from men was 20 cents
per parent.

21 MAY 1881

CLARA BARTON

ESTABLISHED

RED CROSS

[illegible]

Dec 8, 1881

Great Ring Theater fire
More than 850 Europeans were
killed in fire at Ring Theater,
Vienna, Austria. Dec 8, 1881

1881-1891

Adjutant General Wilburn H. King
tried to cross the state of Texas
with fewer than 50 Rangers

1881

Maj. Jones of the Texas Rangers had
been elevated to adjutant general
of Texas (to whom the Rangers reported).
He died in 1881.

The state legislature in the following
yrs cut appropriations and reduced
the number of Rangers

1881

Beaumont

Catholics built their first church
in Beaumont St. Louis Church

1907 Replaced this church with
St. Anthony's

Sept. 20, 1881

Chester A. Arthur was sworn in
as 21st president of the U.S., succeeding
the assassinated James A. Garfield.

1881

next door to Castle of Smithsonian
was built the Arts & Industries
building

1881

Ida Wells accepted a teaching position in Woodstock, Tennessee. She studied elocution and drama at FISK Univ. in Nashville.

C1881

U.S.S. Constitution set sail for
last time (till July 21, 1997)

Oct 26, 1881

Shout-out

East of O.K. Corral, Tombstone, Arizona
Territory

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

(1843-1882) Michael DMITRIE VITCH
SKO'BELEFF

Russian general. Born near Moscow.
Became distinguished for bravery in the
expedition to KHIVA and KHORAND, and
in the Russo-Turkish War of 1877-1878
occupied PLEVNA after the defeat of
OSMAN PASHA (1877). Captured
GEOK-TEPE in TRANSCASPIA (1881).
Became governor of MINSK (1881). Was

an ardent advocate of PAUSLAVISM.

Feb 27, 1881

1912 Dates J-BK

MAJURA Hill

The scene of a British defeat by the Boers
in the first Boer War (Feb. 27, 1881)
General Sir G. P. Colley, the commander
and 92 soldiers were killed and
150 wounded and taken prisoners
Boer loss was 130 in all.

1881

Streetcars (Electric tramways)

Oct. 26, 1881

Sunfight at O.K. Corral.

1881

Electric Motors - Germany (Berlin)

1881

Electrical energy - U.S., Italy and
Britain

1881

Electricity become useful for general purposes.

July 2, 1881

U.S. Pres. James A. Garfield
(Mar 19, 1831) - Sep 19, 1881)
was shot after only 4 months
in office by Charles J. Guiteau
(c1840 - June 30, 1882), disappointed
office seeker

Sept 19, 1881
~~July 2, 1881~~ Garfield died $2 \frac{1}{2}$
months later.

1881

Super
near Mt. Blanc was first
scaled in 1881

Aug 1881

Irish gained fair rent, fixity
of tenure and freedom from
sales by Land Act.

Apr 19, 1881

McLennan Missouri

Mrs Kate McLennan and
her children (3) and 15 yrs old
Allen Fox were killed
by Lipan-Apache Indians

1881

Physicists Albert A. Michelson (1852-1931) and E. W. Morley (1838-1923) in the U.S. measured the speed of light in the direction of the Earth's motion and speed of light at right angles to the Earth's motion. No difference was found.

May 21, 1881

Red Cross was founded

Oct 26, 1881

O.K. Corral

Tombstone, Arizona Territory
Happened at a photographer's studio
just to east of the O.K. Corral - Cattle
Fly's studies

The Earp brothers - Wyatt, Virgil,
Morgan - and friend Doc Holliday
shot Billy Clanton and neighbors
Tom and Frank McFarry
The Earps & Holliday were legally

Chand of my friend.

1881-82

Jan 1882

Russia (& Poland)

Pogroms sweeps Southern
Russia.

Beginning of mass
emigration

1881

Year Host

Germany

Anti-Semetic petition

1881

Jan Hist

England

death of Benjamin Disraeli

1881

Dear Heir

Erez Israel

Ben - Yehuda arrived
in Erez Israel

1881

Czar Alexander II (of Russia)
was assassinated

1881

P. T. Barnum (July 5, 1810 - Apr 7, 1891)
joined with rival James
A. Bailey (July 4, 1847 - Apr 11, 1906)
to form Barnum & Bailey Circus

1907 Purchased by Langley Bros.

July 16, 1956 performed last show
under Canvas.

1881

Jan-Hind

Beginning of mass immigration
from Eastern Europe

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

1854-1881

Sophia PEROVSKAYA

Russian revolutionist, an aristocrat.
Ran away from home to take up the
work of socialism, and became ~~an~~
a nihilist. Suffered imprisonment and
exile. Was actively interested in the
most desperate of the terrorist
enterprises, including the assassination
of the Czar in 1881, which she
directed and for which she, with

For others we changed. In person,
we are beautiful, warm, and
kind.

1881

The Army shut down
Fort Griffin, TX in 1881.

Fort Griffin State Historical Park
15 miles north of Albany
Texas

North & West of Ft. Worth

1881-1887

(1852-1931) DR. A. A. MICHELSON & ~~E. W. MOORE~~

MT. WILSON \Rightarrow MT. SAN ANTONIO
about 20 mi & return

5 sets of measurements in 3 different yrs.

velocity of light in vacuum: km/sec

① 299,796

Bonn in Prussia

② 299,798

③ 299,795

④ 299,796

⑤ 299,796

Theory of relative speeds
of light in vacuum =

$$186,282 \text{ mi/sec} = 299,792.458 \text{ km/sec}$$

In 1925 he measured length of standard
meter in Paris in terms of wave length
of red line of the cadmium spectrum
Wave length of blue = 0.0004 mm
Wave length of red = 0.0008 mm

1881

the Capital at Austin, TX
burned

1881-1894

1912 Dates J-BK

Alexander III was emperor
of Russia.

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

Tunis (northern Africa)

The French invaded Tunis
and succeeded in establishing
a protectorate over it.

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

Alexander II was murdered
in St. Petersburg.

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

Study
Death of Sanbaldi

1881

1912 Dates J-BK

Austria - Hungary

Lectures in Bohemian established
in the University of Prague